

BRINGING D EVERYWHERE

Dipreme

UNDERSTANDING THE PROJECT





WHO'S MARCELO MANCINI (HIPREME)

- GAME DEVELOPER;
- ENGINE PROGRAMMER;
- OPEN SOURCE;
- HOBBY MUSICIAN.

- **D**
- TYPESCRIPT
- LUA
- JAVA
- HAXE
- C++
- C#





WHAT IS HIPREME ENGINE

- D GAME ENGINE;
- 5% JAVA, C/C++, OBJ-C, JS;
- 2D;
- AVOIDS C;
- OOP BASED;
- HOT RELOADING;
- MUCH MORE...

- XBOX SERIES;
- ANDROID;
- BROWSER (WASM);
- PS VITA;
- MACOS;
- WINDOWS;
- LINUX.

Dipreme Engine Available at



THE START





INITIAL IDEA

- USE SDL 2;
- DO ABSTRACTIONS;
- DO IT THE "D" WAY;
- LEARN OPENGL WITH D.





MAIN REFERENCES



Dipreme Engine



PORTING PHASE 1 - ANDROID



android

• TESTING D;

• THE BUILD SYSTEM;

• THE LACK OF DOCS.





PORTING PHASE 1 - XBOX SERIES S



- TESTING D;
- THE BUILD SYSTEM;
- C++/CX AND UWP;
- DIRECTX.





PORTING PHASE A - LESSONS

- USE MORE THAN 1 LANGUAGE;
- SHARED LIBRARIES ROCKS;
- AVOID C DEPENDENCIES;
- USE D LIBRARIES.





THE PLAN





PORTING EVERYTHING FIRST

- LESS REFACTORS;
- MORE STABILITY;
- MORE THAN A SANDBOX;
- PROOF OF D CAPABILITIES.





TARGET WEBASSEMBLY - THE WALL





LOOKING INTO PRIOR WORK

UNDERRUN



Available in https://skoppe.github.io/spasm/examples/underrun/

THE ART OF MACHINERY EMSCRIPTEN-D



Available in https://theartofmachinery.com/2018/12/20/emscripten-d.html





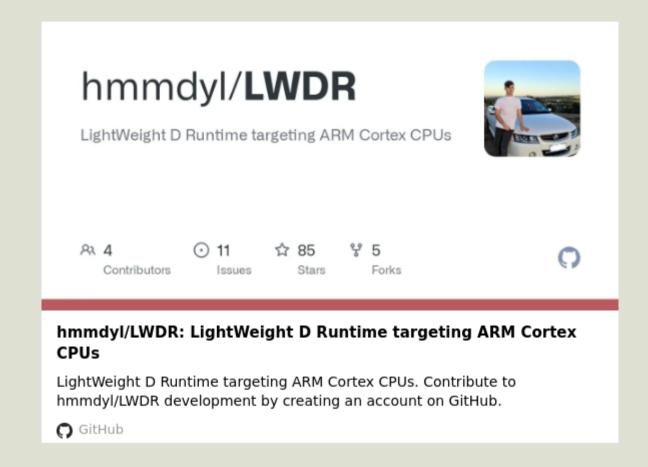
MAIN PROBLEMS

- NO D-RUNTIME;
- HAZY DOCUMENTATIONS;
- LACK OF REFERENCES;
- MOST PROJECTS WERE BIG.





SOME HOPE



Accessible in https://github.com/hmmdyl/LWDR



Accessible in https://github.com/adamdruppe/webassembly





EXTENSIVE TESTING

```
B b new B;
                                                                                                                                                                                     writeln(decInput):
                                                                                            b.val = 5;
import arsd.webassembly;
                                                                                                                                                                                     int[] arrCastTest = [int.max];
                                                                                            Aa=b;
import std.stdio:
                                                                                                                                                                                     foreach(v; cast(ubyte[])arrCastTest)
                                                                                            C c = b:
alias thisModule = __traits(parent, {});
                                                                                            c.test();
                                                                                            Tester[] t = new Tester[10];
                                                                                            assert(t[0] == Tester.init);
                                                                                            assert(t.length == 10);
interface C (
                                                                                                                                                                                         string_,
                                                                                                   writeln("broken");
interface D {
   void check();
                                                                                                                                                                                         int a:
                                                                                                                                                                                         Type t = Type.string_;
                                                                                                    writeln("Working switch string");
class B : A. C
                                                                                                                                                                                     _~= TestWithPtr(new int(50), Type.int_);
                                                                                            string strTest = "test"[0..$];
                                                                                                                                                                                     _ = _[0..$-1];
                                                                                                                                                                                     _~= TestWithPtr(new int(100), Type.string_);
                                                                                                                                                                                     _~= TestWithPtr(new int(150), Type.string_);
                                                                                                                                                                                     _~= TestWithPtr(new int(200), Type.int_);
                                                                                            Tester* structObj = new Tester(50_000, "Inline Allocation");
                                                                                            writeln(structObj is null, structObj.a, structObj.b);
       a~= 1:
                                                                                            int[string] hello = ["hello": 500];
                                                                                            assert(("hello" in hello) !is null, "No key hello yet...");
                                                                                            assert(hello["hello"] == 500, "Not 500");
                                                                                            hello["hello"] = 1200;
void rawlog(Args...)(Args a, string file = __FILE__, size_t line = __LINE
                                                                                                                                                                                     string rev;
                                                                                            hello["h2o"] = 250:
   writeln(a, " at "~ file~ ":", line);
                                                                                            assert(hello["h2o"] == 250, "New member");
                                                                                                                                                                                     for(int i = 'a'; i <= 'z'; i++)
                                                                                            int[] appendTest;
struct Tester
                                                                                            appendTest~= 500;
                                                                                                                                                                                     writeln((typeid(sup)).toString);
                                                                                            appendTest~= 5000;
                                                                                                                                                                                     static foreach(mem; __traits(allMembers, std.stdio))
                                                                                               writeln(v);
  id main()
                                                                                                                                                                                        writeln(mem):
                                                                                            string strConcatTest;
                                                                                            strConcatTest~= "Hello"
   float[] f = new float[4];
                                                                                                                                                                                     float[][] matrixTest = new float[][](8, 8);
                                                                                            writeln(strConcatTest);
   f~= 5.5; //Append
                                                                                                                                                                                     foreach(array; matrixTest)
                                                                                            int[] intConcatTest = cast(int[2])[1, 2];
                                                                                                                                                                                         foreach(value; array)
                                                                                                                                                                                            writeln(value):
                                                                                            string decInput = "a":
                                                                                            decInput~= "こんいちは";
   auto dg = delegate()
       writeln(inlineConcatTest[0], f[1]);
   dg();
                                                                                                                                                                                     assert(false, sup~sup~sup);
                                                                                            writeln(decInput):
   b.val = 5;
```



https://github.com/MrcSnm/webassembly/blob/062b2555fbdb14b278f3e 3d6a508a5749b6e4b5a/test_runtime.d



PORTING PHASE 2 - WEBASSEMBLY



- D JS COMMUNICATION;
- BYE-BYE, C STDLIB;
- THE WEB PHILOSOFY;
- ASSETS LOAD REFACTOR;
- ASYNC INTERFACE ONLY;
- NO-COLLECT GC.





WASM COMMUNICATION

```
module hip.wasm;
version(WebAssembly):
///WebAssembly.Table replacement for HipremeEngine
private __gshared ubyte* function(ubyte* args)[] _annonymousFunctionTable;
///JSFunctions are represented opaquely right now.
alias JSFunction(T) = ubyte*;
///Gets a unique function index for usage in the table
extern(C) size_t _getFuncAddress(ubyte* fn);
///Javascript function to call a D callback.
export extern(C) ubyte* callDFunction(size t addr, ubyte* args)
   return _annonymousFunctionTable[addr](args);
///Checks if function has been called with required arguments.
private ubyte* validateArguments(alias fn)(ubyte* args)
   import std.traits;
    //Only checking the count of
   assert(Parameters!(fn).length <= *cast(size_t*)args,</pre>
   fn.stringof~"Expected "~Parameters!(fn).length.stringof~" parameters");
   return args + size_t.sizeof; //Only uses 1 size_t to determine arguments validity
```





WASM COMMUNICATION

Javascript Implementation Receiving D Callback



```
vate extern(C) void WasmRead(JSStringType str,
  JSDelegateType!(void delegate(ubyte[])) onSuccess,
  JSDelegateType!(void delegate(string)) onError
lass HipBrowserFileSystemInteraction : IHipFileSystemInteraction
  import hip.data.json;
  JSONValue dirsJson;
      dirsJson = parseJSON(directories);
      if(dirsJson.hasErrorOccurred)
          ErrorHandler.assertExit(false, "Could not parse directories.json, required for BrowserFS. Got
  bool read(string path, void delegate(ubyte[] data) onSuccess, void delegate(string err = "Corrupted F
      JSONValue dummy = void;
      import hip.console.log;
      if(!getFromPath(path, dummy))
          hiplog("Browser could not read ", path);
          return false;
      hiplog("Browser read start on ", path);
      WasmRead(JSString(path).tupleof, sendJSDelegate!((ubyte[] wasmBin)
          onSuccess(wasmBin);
      }).tupleof, sendJSDelegate!(onError).tupleof);
```

D Calling JS Function and sending its arguments

WASM FILESYSTEM

```
    ⊕ HipremeEngine > build > wasm > generated > ← directories.json > ...

           "assets": {
                ".gitkeep": 0,
                "data": {
                    "levels.txt": 172
                "fonts": {
                    "consolas.fnt": 11234,
                    "consolas.png": 18370
 11
                "graphics": {
 12
                    "ball.png": 1356
 13
                "images": {
 15
                    "background.png": 578423,
                    "background blur.png": 383238
 17
                "sounds": {
                    "pop.wav": 12064,
                    "song17.mp3": 604368,
 21
                    "song17mono.mp3": 311040,
                    "song17mono48khz.mp3": 358128
 22
 23
 24
                "sprites": {
                    "assets_candy.png": 322465,
 25
                    "explotion.png": 73358
 29
```

JSON Representation of the available FS

```
version(WebAssembly):
   With that, it is possible to reproduce some commands such as exists or
   It is also possible to get the file size upfront.
immutable string directories = import("directories.json");
import hip.api.filesystem.hipfs;
import hip.filesystem.hipfs;
version(WebAssembly):
import hip.wasm;
private extern(C) void WasmRead(JSStringType str,
    JSDelegateType!(void delegate(ubyte[])) onSuccess,
    JSDelegateType!(void delegate(string)) onError
class HipBrowserFileSystemInteraction : IHipFileSystemInteraction
    import hip.data.json;
    JSONValue dirsJson;
    this()
        dirsJson = parseJSON(directories);
        if(dirsJson.hasErrorOccurred)
            import hip.error.handler;
            ErrorHandler.assertExit(false, "Could not parse directories.json
```

Compile Time JSON Import



WASM ASSET LOADING SOLUTION

```
class Game : IHipPreloadable
   mixin Preload;
   int score = 0;
    int level = 0;
   int continuousMultiplier = 1;
   GameHud hud;
   Background background;
   Board board;
   bool hasStarted;
   bool isPlayingLevel;
   AHipAudioSource source;
   @Asset("sounds/pop.wav")
   IHipAudioClip pop;
   @Asset("sounds/song17mono.mp3")
   IHipAudioClip music;
   AHipAudioSource musicSrc;
   @Asset("data/levels.txt", &Level.parseLevels)
    Level[] levels;
```

```
HipremeEngine > projects > match3 > 🖹 scriptmodules.txt
   gamescript.background
    gamescript.board
    gamescript.config
    gamescript.entry
    gamescript.game
    gamescript.gameover
    gamescript.game_hud
    gamescript.level
    gamescript.piece
   gamescript.text
```

DiprenHow the assets are found in the game



WASM ASSET LOADING SOLUTION

```
void preload();
string[] getAssetsForPreload();
mixin template Preload()
   mixin template finalImpl()
       private __gshared string[] _assetsForPreload;
       private __gshared void getAsset(T, alias member)(string asset){_assetsForPreload~= asset;}
        private final void loadAsset(T, alias member)(string asset)
            ///Take members that aren't static and populate them after loading.
            static if(__traits(compiles, mem.offsetof))
               static if(!__traits(compiles, HipAssetManager.get!T))
                    alias assetUDA = GetAssetUDA!(__traits(getAttributes, mem));
                   static assert( traits(hasMember, assetUDA, "conversionFunction"),
                    "Type has no conversion function and HipAssetManager can't infer its type.");
               else //Just get from asset manager
                    mem = HipAssetManager.get!T(asset);
       string[] getAssetsForPreload()
            if( assetsForPreload.length == 0)
               mixin ForeachAssetInClass!(typeof(this), __traits(child, this, getAsset)) f;
               f.ForeachAssetInClass;
            return _assetsForPreload;
       void preload()
            mixin ForeachAssetInClass!(typeof(this), loadAsset) f;
```

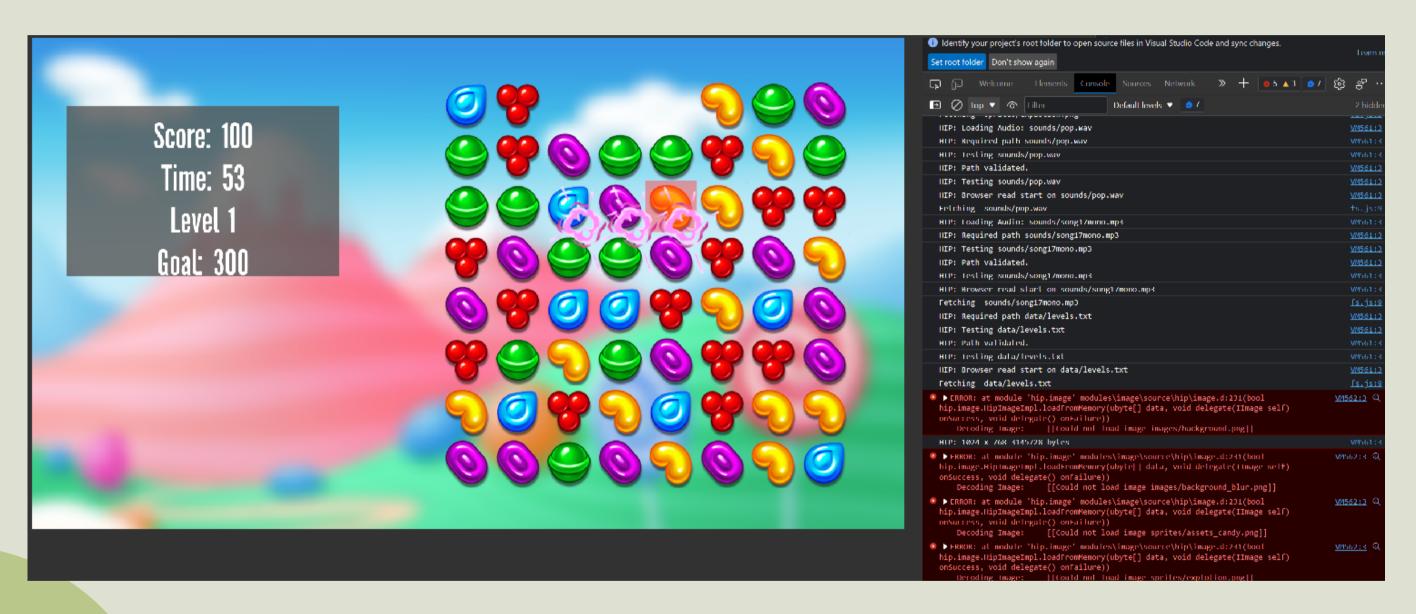
Mixin template on interface

```
mixin template HipEngineMain(alias StartScene, HipAssetLoadStrategy strategy = HipAssetLoadStrategy.loadAll)
    immutable string ScriptModules = import("scriptmodules.txt");
    pragma(msg, ScriptModules);
    version(UseExternalScene)
        gshared AScene exportedScene;
        version(Windows)
        export extern(System) AScene HipremeEngineGameInit()
        export extern(System) void HipremeEngineGameDestroy() ...
    else
        export AScene HipremeEngineMainScene()
            mixin LoadAllAssets!(ScriptModules);
            loadReferenced();
            return new StartScene();
```

Loads every asset before instantiating first scene



WEBASSEMBLY RESULT



Match 3. Playable at

Dipremehttps://hipreme.itch.io/hipmatch3



PSVITA RESULT (SAME CUSTOM RUNTIME)



Dipreme Engine **PSVita Version - Same code.**



PORTABILITY DESIGN





COMPILE TIME REFLECTION

```
@HipShaderVertexUniform("Cbuf1")
struct HipSpriteVertexUniform
    Matrix4 uModel = Matrix4.identity;
    Matrix4 uView = Matrix4.identity;
    Matrix4 uProj = Matrix4.identity;
@HipShaderFragmentUniform("Cbuf")
struct HipSpriteFragmentUniform
    float[4] uBatchColor = [1,1,1,1];
    @(ShaderHint.Blackbox | ShaderHint.MaxTextures)
    IHipTexture[] uTex;
```



Using Reflection for Shader Vertex Buffer Descriptor



METAPROGRAMMING

```
///Setups an Android Package for HipremeEngine
alias HipAndroidInput = javaGetPackage!("com.hipremeengine.app.HipInput");
alias HipAndroidRenderer = javaGetPackage!("com.hipremeengine.app.Hip_GLES30_Renderer");

@JavaFunc!(HipAndroidInput) void onMotionEventActionMove(int pointerId, float x, float y)
{
    HipEventQueue.post(0, HipEventQueue.EventType.touchMove, HipEventQueue.Touch(cast(ushort)pointerId, x,y));
}

@JavaFunc!(HipAndroidInput) void onMotionEventActionPointerDown(int pointerId, float x, float y)
{
    HipEventQueue.post(0, HipEventQueue.EventType.touchDown, HipEventQueue.Touch(cast(ushort)pointerId, x,y));
}

@JavaFunc!(HipAndroidInput) void onMotionEventActionPointerUp(int pointerId, float x, float y)
{
    HipEventQueue.post(0, HipEventQueue.EventType.touchUp, HipEventQueue.Touch(cast(ushort)pointerId, x,y));
}

@JavaFunc!(HipAndroidInput) void onMotionEventActionScroll(float x, float y)
{
    HipEventQueue.post(0, HipEventQueue.EventType.touchScroll, HipEventQueue.Scroll(x,x,0));
}

@JavaFunc!(HipAndroidRenderer) void onRendererResize(int x, int y)...

mixin javaGenerateModuleMethodsForPackage!(HipAndroidInput, hip.systems.input, false);
mixin javaGenerateModuleMethodsForPackage!(HipAndroidRenderer, hip.systems.input, false);
```

```
package com.hipremeengine.app;

public class HipInput
{
    public static native void onMotionEventActionMove(int pointerId, float x, float y);
    public static native void onMotionEventActionPointerDown(int pointerId, float x, float y);
    public static native void onMotionEventActionPointerUp(int pointerId, float x, float y);
    public static native void onMotionEventActionScroll(float x, float y);
}
```

Using Reflection +
Metaprogramming for
binding to Java.





API POLYMORPHISM

```
interface IHipRendererImpl
  public bool init(HipWindow window);
  version(dll){public bool initExternal();}
  public bool isRowMajor();
  void setErrorCheckingEnabled(bool enable = true);
  public Shader createShader();
  public ShaderVar* createShaderVar(ShaderTypes shaderType, UniformType uniformType, string varName, size_t length);
  public IHipFrameBuffer createFrameBuffer(int width, int height);
  public IHipVertexArrayImpl createVertexArray();
  public IHipVertexBufferImpl createVertexBuffer(size t size, HipBufferUsage usage);
  public IHipIndexBufferImpl createIndexBuffer(index_t count, HipBufferUsage usage);
  public IHipTexture createTexture();
  public int queryMaxSupportedPixelShaderTextures();
  public void setColor(ubyte r = 255, ubyte g = 255, ubyte b = 255, ubyte a = 255);
  public void setViewport(Viewport v);
  public bool setWindowMode(HipWindowMode mode);
  public void setDepthTestingEnabled(bool);
  public void setDepthTestingFunction(HipDepthTestingFunction);
  public void setStencilTestingEnabled(bool);
  public void setStencilTestingMask(uint mask);
  public void setColorMask(ubyte r, ubyte g, ubyte b, ubyte a);
  public void setStencilTestingFunction(HipStencilTestingFunction passFunc, uint reference, uint mask);
  public void setStencilOperation(HipStencilOperation stencilFail, HipStencilOperation depthFail, HipStencilOperation stencilAndDephPass)
  public bool hasErrorOccurred(out string err, string line = FILE , size t line = LINE );
  public void begin();
  public void setRendererMode(HipRendererMode mode);
  public void drawIndexed(index_t count, uint offset = 0);
  public void drawVertices(index_t count, uint offset = 0);
  public void end();
  public void clear();
  public void clear(ubyte r = 255, ubyte g = 255, ubyte b = 255, ubyte a = 255);
  public void dispose();
```

Interface describing what is needed to implement a new renderer.



IS OOP INHERENTLY SLOW?

Function Stack	CPU Time: Total ▼ »	CPU Time: Self »	Module	Function (Full)	_
▼ hip::graphics::g2d::renderer2d::finishRender2D	21.2%	0s	hiprem	hip::graphics::g2d::	renderer2d.d
▼ hip::graphics::g2d::spritebatch::HipSpriteBatch::flush	21.2%	0s	hiprem	hip::graphics::g2d::	spritebatch.d
▼ hip::graphics::g2d::spritebatch::HipSpriteBatch::draw	21.2%	0.194s	hiprem	hip::graphics::g2d::	spritebatch.d
▼ hip::graphics::mesh::Mesh::draw <uint></uint>	16.1%	0s	hiprem	hip::graphics::mes	mesh.d
▼ hip::hiprenderer::renderer::HipRenderer::drawIndexed	16.1%	0s	hiprem	hip::hiprenderer::re	renderer.d
▼ hip::hiprenderer::renderer::HipRenderer::drawIndexed	16.1%	0s	hiprem	hip::hiprenderer::re	renderer.d
▼ hip::hiprenderer::backend::d3d::d3drenderer::Hip_D3D11_Renderer::drawIndexed	16.1%	0s	hiprem	hip::hiprenderer::b	d3drender
func@0x18001c620	16.1%	11.683s	D3D11	func@0x18001c620	
hip::graphics::mesh::Mesh::updateVertices	1.4%	0s	hiprem	hip::graphics::mes	mesh.d
hip::graphics::mesh::Mesh::unbind	1.3%	0s	hiprem	hip::graphics::mes	mesh.d
hip::hiprenderer::shader::Shader::sendVars	0.8%	0s	hiprem	hip::hiprenderer::s	shader.d
hip::graphics::mesh::Mesh::bind	0.5%	0s	hiprem	hip::graphics::mes	mesh.d
hip::hiprenderer::shader::Shader::setVertexVar <matrix4></matrix4>	0.4%	0s	hiprem	hip::hiprenderer::s	shader.d
▶ hip::assets::texture::HipTexture::unbind	0.3%	0s	hiprem	hip::assets::texture	texture.d
hip::hiprenderer::shader::Shader::setFragmentVar <slice<ihiptexture>></slice<ihiptexture>	0.1%	0s	hiprem	hip::hiprenderer::s	shader.d
▼ hip::hiprenderer::renderer::HipRenderer::end	12.2%	0s	hiprem	hip::hiprenderer::re	renderer.d
hip::hiprenderer::backend::d3d::d3drenderer::Hip_D3D11_Renderer::end	12.2%	0s	hiprem	hip::hiprenderer::b	d3drender
func@0x1800015e0	12.2%	8.884s	dxgi.dll	func@0x1800015e0	

Intel VTune Profiler Statistics for Hipreme Engine. Running for ~1 minute, 10K Dynamic Sprites.





BUILD AUTOMATION TOOL





MAIN REFERENCE

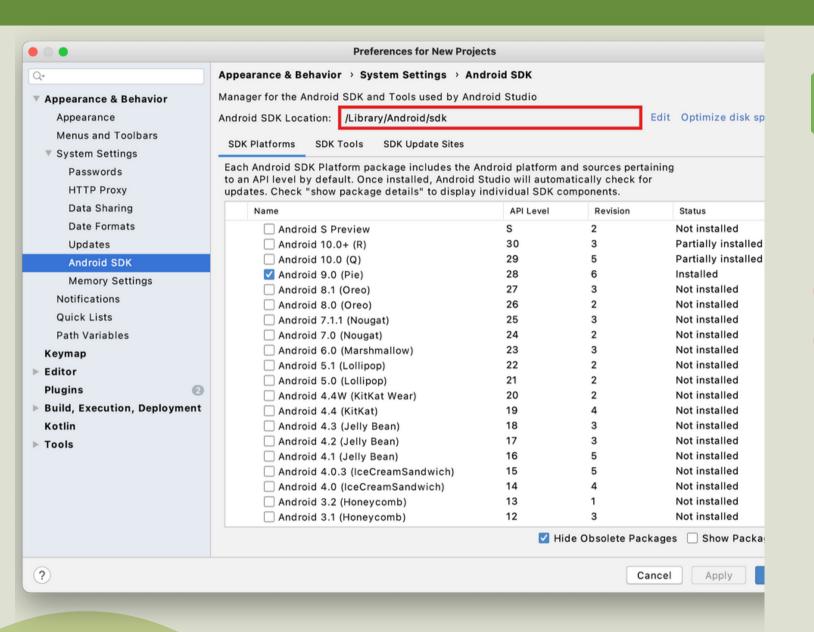


libGDX Project Generator Tool



- **POSITIVES:**
 - PORTABLE
 - EASY CONFIGURATION;
- X NEGATIVES:
 - NEEDS JAVA RUNTIME;
 - NO ANDROID SDK INSTALL;
 - NEEDS ENVIRONMENT VAR.

ANDROID SDK INSTALLATION



- **POSITIVES:**
 - WORKS WELL;
- X NEGATIVES:
 - NEEDS JAVA RUNTIME;
 - REQUIRES ANDROID STUDIO;
 - HARD TO BEGINNERS.

Android Studio's SDK/NDK Installation





HIPREME ENGINE BUILD SELECTOR

```
Select a target platform to build.

Current Game: G:\HipremeEngine\projects\spacebattle

Select an option by using W/S or Arrow Up/Down and choose it by pressing Enter.

>> Windows

Android

WebAssembly

PSVita

Create Project

Select Game

Release Game

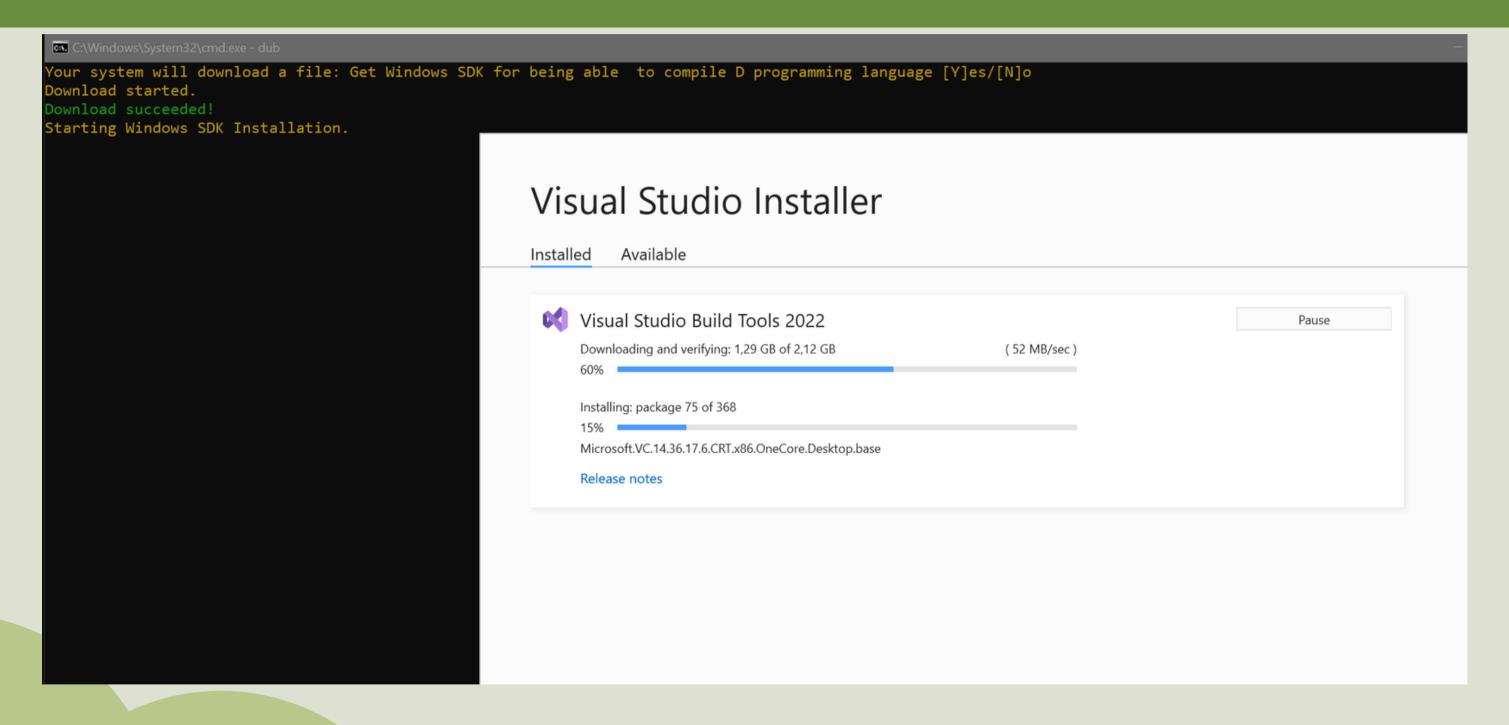
Exit
```

- Integrated project generator
- Android SDK Tools Auto Install
- Target DFLAGS Auto Configuration
- Java Runtime Auto Download
- Automatic D Compiler Install (LDC)
- Prebuilt Binary Distributed

- Easy project selector
- MSVC Runtime Auto Install
- MSBuild Auto Install
- Compatible with OSX, Windows and Linux
- Uses no Environment Var
- External Configuration File



HIPREME ENGINE BUILD SELECTOR





MSBuild Installation, required for specific DFLAGS.



THE FUTURE





SHORT TERM

- GAMES DEVELOPMENT;
- INCREASE VISIBILITY IN D;
- IOS PORT: EXTERN OBJECTIVE-C;
- DOCS;
- GAME FRAMEWORK.



MID-LONG TERM

- ENGINE UI DEVELOPMENT;
- PS4/5 PORT;
- VISIBILITY OUTSIDE D;
- 3D





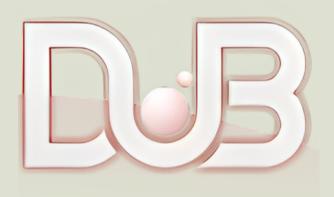
ACKNOWLEGEMENTS













Dipreme Engine



QUESTIONS?







THANKS FOR WATCHING!

Dipteme