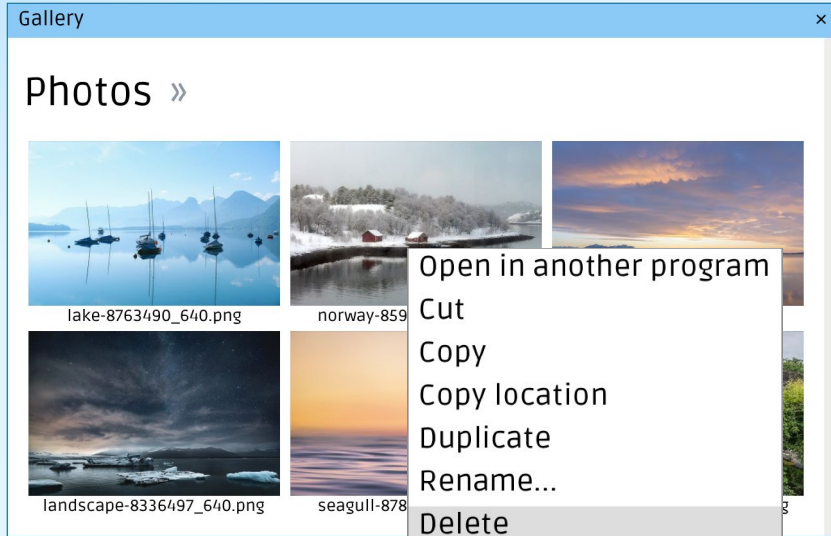
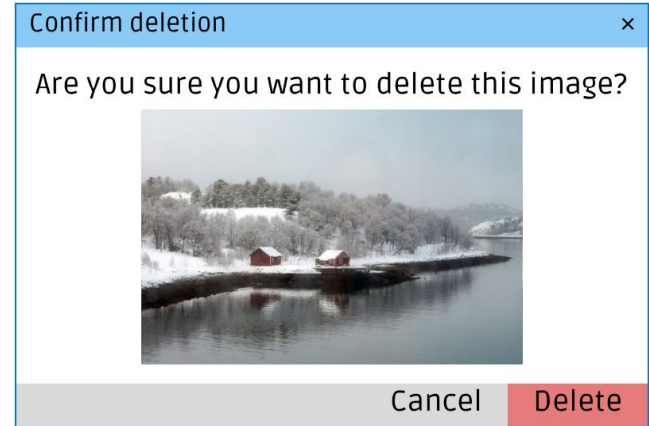




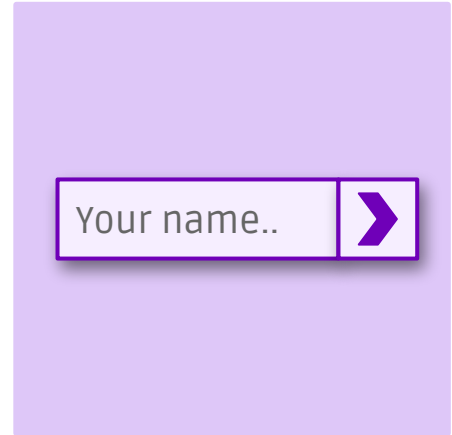
Exploring declarative capabilities of D

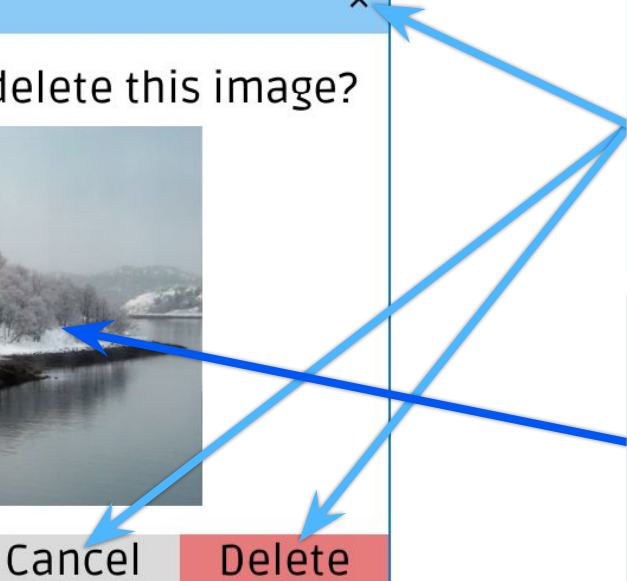
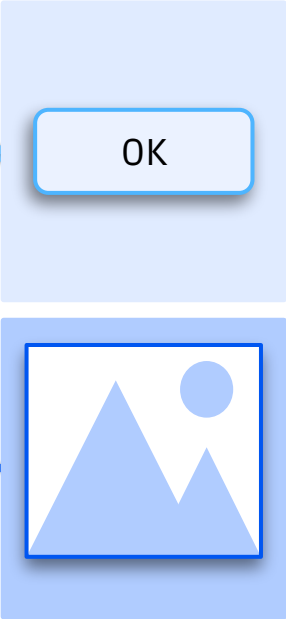
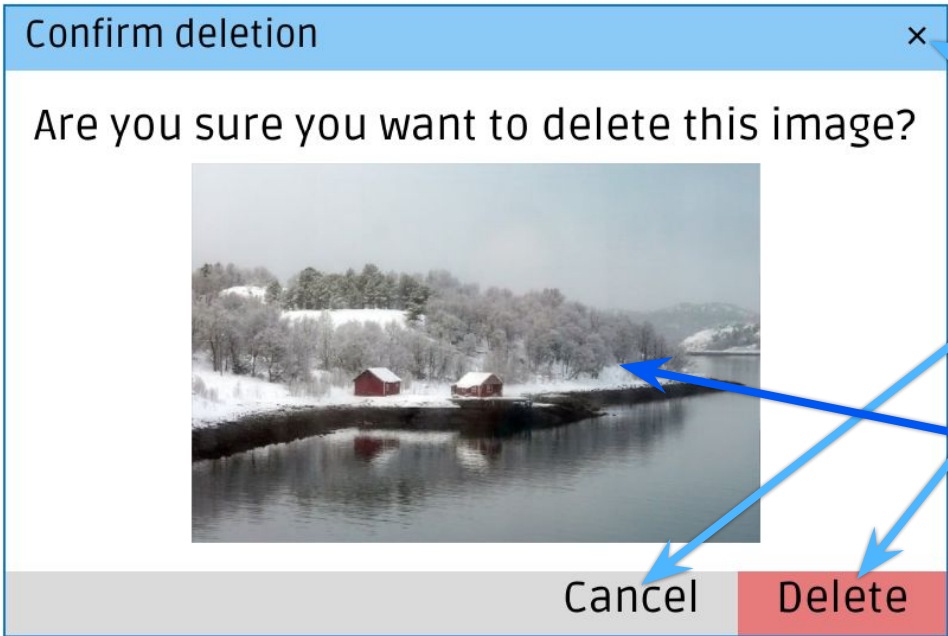


User interfaces



Reusable components

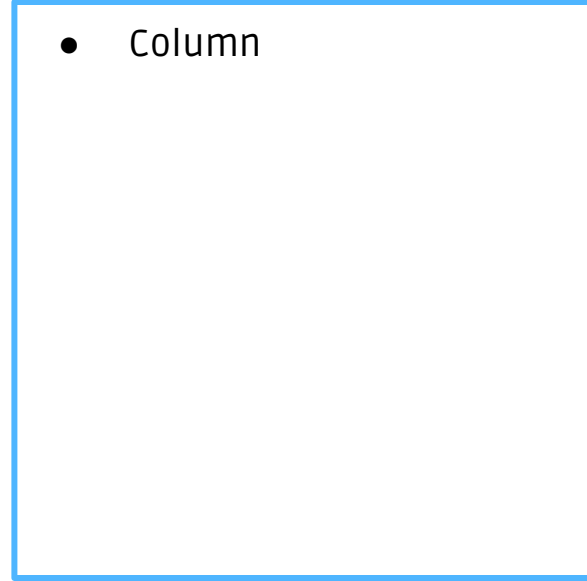




Combining components



- Column

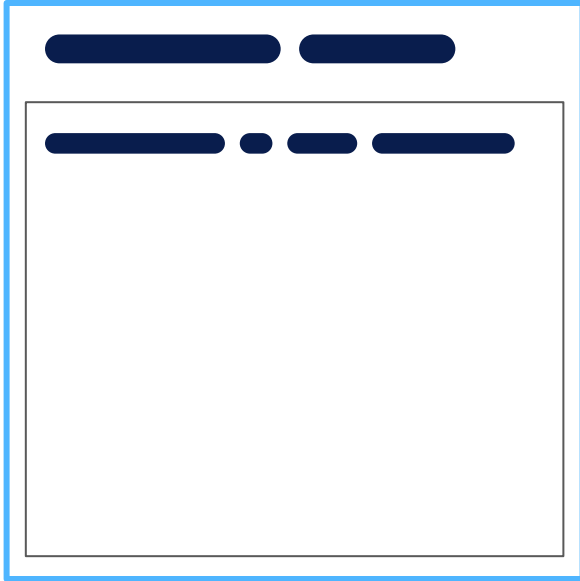


Combining components



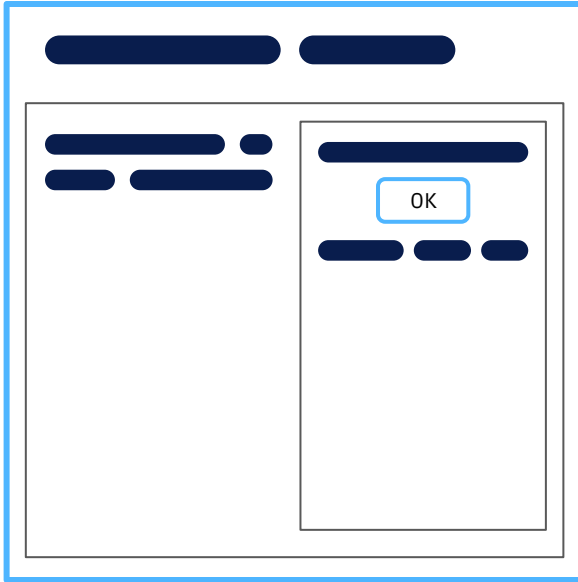
- Column
 - Text

Combining components



- Column
 - Text
 - Row
 - Text

Combining components



- Column
 - Text
 - Row
 - Text
 - Column
 - Text
 - Button
 - Text


```
auto heading = new Label;
heading.text = "...";

auto leftLabel = new Label;
leftLabel.text = "...";
leftLabel.layout.expand = 1;

auto innerLabel = new Label;
innerLabel.text = "...";

auto button = new Button;
button.text = "OK";
button.pressed = &onClick;

auto column = new Frame;
column.layout.expand = 1;
column.layout.nodeAlign = NodeAlign.fill;
column ~= label1;
column ~= label2;

auto row = new Frame;
row.isHorizontal = true;
row.layout.expand = 1;
row.layout.nodeAlign = NodeAlign.fill;
row ~= leftLabel;
row ~= column;

auto root = new Frame;
root.layout.nodeAlign = NodeAlign.fill;
root ~= heading;
root ~= row;

return root;
```

Coding it in

```
auto heading = new Label;
heading.text = "...";

auto leftLabel = new Label;
leftLabel.text = "...";
leftLabel.layout.expand = 1;

auto innerLabel = new Label;
innerLabel.text = "...";

auto button = new Button;
button.text = "OK";
button.pressed = &onClick;

auto column = new Frame;
column.layout.expand = 1;
column.layout.nodeAlign = NodeAlign.fill;
column ~= label1;
column ~= label2;

auto row = new Frame;
row.isHorizontal = true;
row.layout.expand = 1;
row.layout.nodeAlign = NodeAlign.fill;
row ~= leftLabel;
row ~= column;

auto root = new Frame;
root.layout.nodeAlign = NodeAlign.fill;
root ~= heading;
root ~= row;

return root;
```

Markup?

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<frame align="fill">
  <label>...</label>
  <frame direction="horizontal" align="fill" expand="1">
    <label expand="1">...</label>
    <frame align="fill" expand="1">
      <label>...</label>
      <button pressed="onClick">OK</button>
    </frame>
  </frame>
</frame>
```

```
auto myFrame = loadXML("frame.xml");
myFrame["onClick"] = delegate() {
    writeln("Pressed!");
};
```

Markup?

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<frame align="fill">
  <label>...</label>
  <frame direction="horizontal" align="fill" expand="1">
    <label expand="1">...</label>
    <frame align="fill" expand="1">
      <label>...</label>
      <button pressed="onClick">OK</button>
    </frame>
  </frame>
</frame>
```

Markup?

```
auto myFrame = loadXML("frame.xml");
foreach (item; ["a", "b", "c"]) {
    auto listItem = loadXML("listitem.xml");
    listItem["content"].text = item;
    myFrame["list"] ~= listItem;
}
myFrame["onClick"] = delegate() {
    writeln("Pressed!");
};
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<frame align="fill">
  <label>...</label>
  <frame direction="horizontal" align="fill" expand="1">
    <label expand="1">...</label>
    <frame id="list" align="fill" expand="1">
      <button pressed="onClick">OK</button>
    </frame>
  </frame>
</frame>
```

Markup...?

```
// an oversimplification...
auto myFrame = loadTemplate("frame.xml", [
    "list": ["a", "b", "c"],
    "onClick": delegate() {
        writeln("Pressed!");
    }
]);
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<frame align="fill">
  <label>...</label>
  <frame direction="horizontal" align="fill" expand="1">
    <label expand="1">...</label>
    <frame align="fill" expand="1">
      {{ foreach item; list }}
        <label>{item}</label>
      {{ end }}
      <button pressed="onClick">OK</button>
    </frame>
  </frame>
</frame>
```

Rewind...

```
int[3] array;  
array[0] = 1;  
array[1] = 2;  
array[2] = 3;
```

Rewind...

```
int[3] array;  
array[0] = 1;  
array[1] = 2;  
array[2] = 3;
```

```
int[3] array = [1, 2, 3];
```

```
auto heading = new Label;
heading.text = "...";

auto leftLabel = new Label;
leftLabel.text = "...";
leftLabel.layout.expand = 1;

auto innerLabel = new Label;
innerLabel.text = "...";

auto button = new Button;
button.text = "OK";
button.pressed = &onClick;

auto column = new Frame;
column.layout.expand = 1;
column.layout.nodeAlign = NodeAlign.fill;
column ~= label1;
column ~= label2;

auto row = new Frame;
row.isHorizontal = true;
row.layout.expand = 1;
row.layout.nodeAlign = NodeAlign.fill;
row ~= leftLabel;
row ~= column;

auto root = new Frame;
root.layout.nodeAlign = NodeAlign.fill;
root ~= heading;
root ~= row;

return root;
```

Forward.

```
return vframe(
    .layout!"fill",
    label("..."),
    hframe(
        .layout!(1, "fill"),
        label(
            .layout!1,
            "...",
        ),
        vframe(
            .layout!(1, "fill"),
            label(progress ~ " completed"),
            button("OK", &onClick),
        ),
    ),
);
```


Going declarative

```
new Frame(  
    new Label("Frame content"),  
    new Label("goes here..."),  
    new Button("OK", &onClick),  
);  
new ImageView("res/image.png");
```

Variants...

```
new Frame()
```

```
Frame.vertical()  
Frame.horizontal()
```

```
new Button()
```

```
new FrameButton()
```

```
new Button()
```

```
FrameButton.vertical()  
FrameButton.horizontal()
```

```
new NumberInput!T()
```

```
new NumberInput!T()  
new NumberInput!int()  
new NumberInput!float()
```

```
new TextInput()
```

```
TextInput.line()  
TextInput.multiline()
```

Variants.

`new Frame()`

`vframe()`

`hframe()`

`new Button()`

`button()`

`new FrameButton()`

`vframeButton()`

`hframeButton()`

`new NumberInput!T()`

`numberInput!T()`

`intInput()`

`floatInput()`

`new TextInput()`

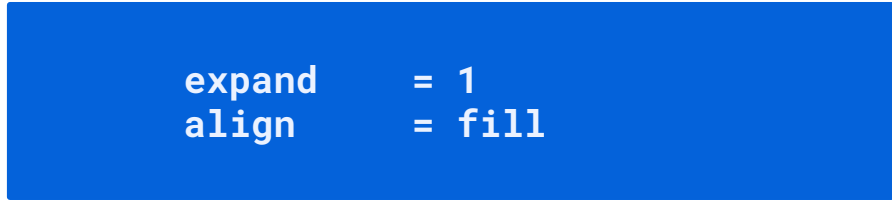
`lineInput()`

`textInput()`



Properties.





expand = 1



expand = 1

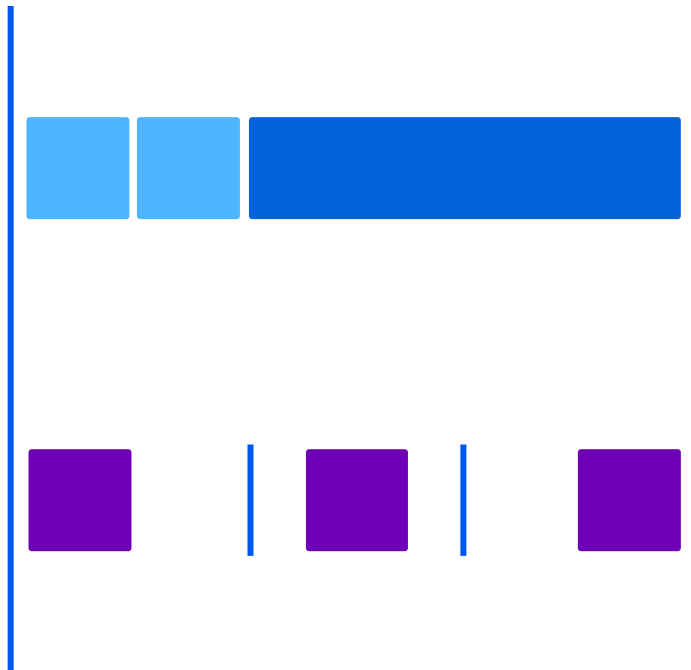


expand = 1



```
hframe(  
  .layout!"fill",  
  box(),  
  box(),  
  box(  
    .layout!(1, "fill"),  
  ),  
);
```

```
hframe(  
  .layout!"fill",  
  box(.layout!(1, "start")),  
  box(.layout!(1, "center")),  
  box(.layout!(1, "end")),  
);
```



```
sizeLock!hframe(  
    .myTheme,  
    .layout!(1, "fill"),  
    .tags!(tag1, tag2, tag3),  
    .hidden,  
    .disabled,  
    .acceptDrop,  
    .sizeLimit(100, 200),  
    label("Hello, World!")  
);
```

Node builder

```
sizeLock!hframe(  
    .myTheme,  
    .layout!(1, "fill"),  
    .tags!(tag1, tag2, tag3),  
    .hidden,  
    .disabled,  
    .acceptDrop,  
    .sizeLimit(100, 200),  
    label("Hello, World!")  
);
```

`sizeLock!hframe` – node builder
`hidden`, etc. – node parameter

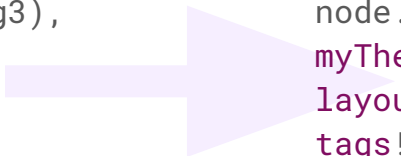
Node builder

```
sizeLock!hframe(  
    .myTheme,  
    .layout!(1, "fill"),  
    .tags!(tag1, tag2, tag3),  
    .hidden,  
    .disabled,  
    .acceptDrop,  
    .sizeLimit(100, 200),  
    label("Hello, World!")  
);
```

```
auto hidden(bool value = true) {  
  
    static struct Hidden {  
        bool value;  
  
        void apply(Node node) {  
            node.isHidden = value;  
        }  
    }  
  
    return Hidden(value);  
}
```

Node builder

```
sizeLock!hframe(  
    .myTheme,  
    .layout!(1, "fill"),  
    .tags!(tag1, tag2, tag3),  
    .hidden,  
    .disabled,  
    .acceptDrop,  
    .sizeLimit(100, 200),  
    label("Hello, World!")  
);
```



```
auto node = new SizeLock!Frame(  
    label("Hello, World!")  
);  
node.isHorizontal = true;  
myTheme.apply(node);  
layout!(1, "fill").apply(node);  
tags!(tag1, tag2, tag3).apply(node);  
hidden.apply(node);  
disabled.apply(node);  
acceptDrop.apply(node);  
sizeLimit(100, 200).apply(node);
```

~~HFCS~~

Node builder

```
sizeLock!hframe(  
    .myTheme,  
    .layout!(1, "fill"),  
    .tags!(tag1, tag2, tag3),  
    .hidden,  
    .disabled,  
    .acceptDrop,  
    .sizeLimit(100, 200),  
    label("Hello, World!")  
);
```

UFCS

```
sizeLock!hframe(  
  label("..."),  
  hframe(  
    label(  
      "...")  
      .layout!1,  
    vframe(  
      label("..."),  
      label("...")  
      .layout!(1, "fill"))  
      .layout!(1, "fill"),  
    hframe(  
      label(  
        "...")  
        .layout!1,
```

Node builder

```
sizeLock!hframe(  
  .myTheme,  
  .layout!(1, "fill"),  
  .tags!(tag1, tag2, tag3),  
  label("..."),  
  hframe(  
    .layout!(1, "fill"),  
    label(  
      .layout!1,  
      "...",  
    ),  
    vframe(  
      .layout!(1, "fill"),  
      label("..."),  
      label("...")
```

Revealing the magic

```
alias vframe = nodeBuilder!Frame;
alias hframe = nodeBuilder!(Frame, (a) {
    a.isHorizontal = true;
});

class Frame : Space {
    ...
}
```

Recently renamed:
nodeBuilder used to
be called
“simpleConstructor”

```
alias vframe = nodeBuilder!Frame;  
enum nodeBuilder(T, alias fun = "a")  
    = NodeBuilder!(T, fun).init;
```

Type = Frame

```
alias vframe = nodeBuilder!Frame;  
enum nodeBuilder(T, alias fun = "a")  
    = NodeBuilder!(T, fun).init;  
struct NodeBuilder(T, alias fun = "a") {  
    alias Type = T;  
    ...  
}
```

```
Type = Frame  
opCall(Args...)
```

```
struct NodeBuilder(T, alias fun = "a") {  
    alias Type = T;  
    alias initializer = unaryFun!fun;  
  
    Type opCall(Args...)(Args args) {  
        ...  
    }  
}
```

```
vframe(  
    .myTheme,  
    .layout!"fill",  
    label("Hello, " ),  
)
```



```
struct NodeBuilder(T, alias fun = "a") {  
    alias Type = T;  
    alias initializer = unaryFun!fun;
```

```
Type = Frame  
opCall(Args...)
```

```
Type opCall(Args...)(Args args) {
```

```
    enum paramCount = leadingParams!Args;  
    auto result = new Type(args[paramCount..$]);  
    initializer(result);
```

```
vframe(  
    label("Hello, "),  
    label("World! "),  
)
```

```
// paramCount == 0
```

```
vframe(  
    .myTheme,  
    .layout!"fill",  
    label("Hello, "),  
    label("World! "),  
)
```

```
// paramCount == 2
```

```
vframe(  
    .layout!"fill",  
    label("..."),  
    .myTheme,  
)
```

```
// paramCount == 1
```

```
Type = Frame
opCall(Args...)
leadingParams(Args...)
```

```
struct NodeBuilder(T, alias fun = "a") {
    alias Type = T;
    alias initializer = unaryFun!fun;
    Type opCall(Args...)(Args args) { ... }

    static int leadingParams(Args...)() {
        foreach (i, Arg; Args) {
            if (!isNodeParam!(Arg, T)) {
                return i;
            }
        }
        return Args.length;
    }
}
```

```
vframe(  
  .myTheme,          // isNodeParam!Theme  0  
  .layout!"fill",   // isNodeParam!Layout  1  
  label("Hello, "), // !isNodeParam!Label  2  
  vframe(),  
)
```

Type = Frame

opCall(Args...)

leadingParams(Args...)

```
static int leadingParams(Args...)() {
```

```
  foreach (i, Arg; Args) {  
    if (!isNodeParam!(Arg, T)) {  
      return i;  
    }  
  }
```

```
  return Args.length;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
struct NodeBuilder(T, alias fun = "a") { ... }  
  
enum isNodeParam(T, NodeType = Node)  
    = __traits(compiles, T.init.apply(NodeType.init));
```

```
Type = Frame  
opCall(Args...)  
leadingParams(Args...)  
isNodeParam!(Arg, Type)
```

```
struct NodeBuilder(T, alias fun = "a") { ... }

enum isNodeParam(T, NodeType = Node)
    = __traits(compiles, T.init.apply(NodeType.init));
```

```
Type = Frame
opCall(Args...)
leadingParams(Args...)
isNodeParam!(Arg, Type)
```

```
.myTheme.apply(vframe())
.layout!"fill".apply(vframe())
```

```
label().apply(vframe())
.sizeLimit(100).apply(vframe())
```

```
Type = Frame  
opCall(Args...)
```

```
struct NodeBuilder(T, alias fun = "a") {  
    alias Type = T;  
    alias initializer = unaryFun!fun;  
  
    Type opCall(Args...)(Args args) {  
  
        enum paramCount = leadingParams!Args;  
        auto result = new Type(args[paramCount..$]);  
        initializer(result);  
        foreach (param; args[0..paramCount]) {  
            param.apply(result);  
        }  
        return result;  
    }  
}
```


```
Type = Frame  
opCall(Args...)
```

```
struct NodeBuilder(T, alias fun = "a") {  
    alias Type = T;  
    alias initializer = unaryFun!fun;  
  
    Type opCall(Args...)(Args args) {  
  
        enum paramCount = leadingParams!Args;  
        auto result = new Type(args[paramCount..$]);  
        initializer(result);  
        foreach (param; args[0..paramCount]) {
```

```
alias vframe = nodeBuilder!Frame;  
alias hframe = nodeBuilder!(Frame, (a) {  
    a.directionHorizontal = true;  
});
```

Thank you!

```
dub init -t fluid
```

/samerion

Slides by Artha

Photo credits:

- <https://pixabay.com/photos/lake-lake-wolfgang-salzkammergut-8763490/>
- <https://pixabay.com/photos/norway-winter-snow-atlantic-8593725/>
- <https://pixabay.com/photos/sunset-dusk-mountains-clouds-8516639/>
- <https://pixabay.com/photos/landscape-sea-ice-darling-clouds-8336497/>
- <https://pixabay.com/photos/seagull-waves-marine-sea-sunset-8781110/>
- <https://pixabay.com/photos/landscape-roman-bridge-river-8487906/>